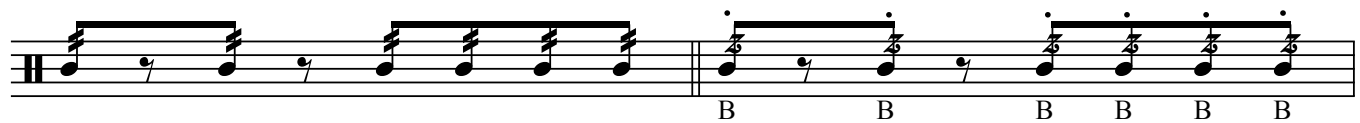


Rudiments of Concert/Orchestral Percussion

Multiple Bounce Roll / Concert Roll / Buzz Roll



Crushed Ruff / Press Roll



Flam



Flam Tap / Inverted Flam Tap



These bracketed rudiments look identical in classical notation, but may be played differently depending on context

Ruff (snare drum, field drum, normal classical sound)



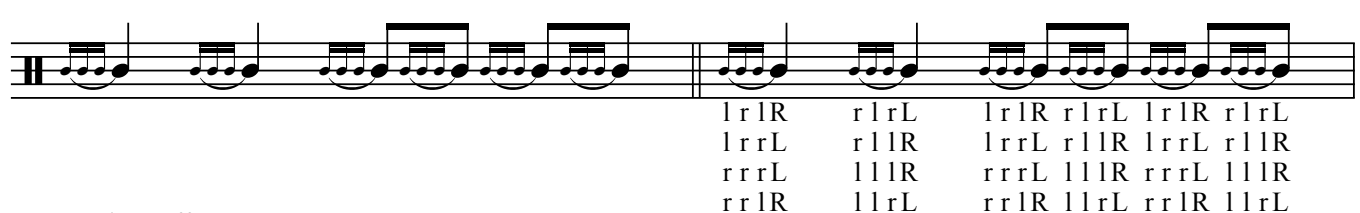
Drag (multi-percussion, aux, snare drum or field drum for military sound)



3 Stroke Ruff / Tap Ruff / Single Stroke 3 (timpani, bass drum, multi-percussion, aux)



4 Stroke Ruff



5 Stroke Ruff



Single Stroke Roll (sustained roll on timpani, sus cymbal, keyboards, bass drum, etc.)

